

IT IT

IBM PC

PC

IT

20 90

Windows CPU

IT

IT

Flash
(over the air, OTA

(Orrin Hatch) [23][24]

[25]

APT1 2

[20]

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(Richard Clarke)[21]

(Lowenthal)[22]

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(Presidential Policy Directive)[PPD-20]

This Presidential Policy Directive (PPD) supersedes National Security Presidential Directive of July 7, 2004. This directive complements, but does not affect, NSPD-54/Homeland Security Presidential Directive on Cybersecurity Policy



iMessage

Gmail

[7] . http://tech.163.com/tm/030307/030307_85353.html «
[8] OpenBSD IPSEC backdoored?. http://lwn.net/Articles/419865/ «
[9] Report of FBI back door rols OpenBSD community. http://news.cnet.com/8301-31921_3-20025767-281.html «